References

"2011 Census Demographic Profile." State of Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://labor.alaska.gov/research.

Adams, William and Julie Samuels. *Tribal Youth in the Federal Justice System Final Report (Revised)*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Justice Policy Center, 2011. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://www.urban.org/ UploadedPDF/412369-Tribal-Youth-in-the-Federal-Justice-System.pdf.

Administrative Office of the Courts, Center for Families, Children, and the Courts. *Research Summary: California Drug Court Cost Analysis Study.* San Francisco: Administrative Office of the Courts, Center for Families, Children, and the Courts, 2006. Accessed July 31, 2013. http://www.courts. ca.gov/documents/cost_study_research_summary.pdf.

"About VPSO Program." State of Alaska Department of Public Safety, Alaska State Troopers. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://dps.alaska.gov/ast/vpso/about.aspx.

"Alaska." Wikipedia. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/ wiki/Alaska. Alaska Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. *Racism's Frontier: The Untold Story of Discrimination and Division in Alaska.* Washington, DC, 2002. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.eric. ed.gov/PDFS/ED468839.pdf.

Alaska Commission on Rural Governance and Empowerment. *Final Report to the Governor*: Anchorage, 1999. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/dca/RGC/RGC_Final_6_99.pdf.

Alaska Department of Corrections, Division of Administrative Services. *2011 Offender Profile*. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.correct.state.ak.us/admin/docs/2011Profile06.pdf.

Alaska Court System. *Annual Report FY 2012 July 1, 2011-June 30, 2012*. Anchorage, 2013. Accessed March 4, 2013. http://courts.alaska.gov/reports/ annualrep-fy12.pdf.

Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Research Unit. *2003 Annual Report*. Juneau. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/VitalStats/ Documents/PDFs/2003/annual_report/Web_Book2003.pdf.

Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Research Unit *2004 Annual Report*. Juneau. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/VitalStats/ Documents/PDFs/2004/annual_report/2004web_book.pdf.

Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Office of Children's Services. *Data Overview of Disproportionality in Alaska's Child Welfare System.* Juneau, 2012. Accessed March 5, 2013. http://dhss.alaska.gov/ocs/ Documents/icwa/pdf/Disproportionality-data.pdf.

Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Division of Mining, Land, and Water. *Fact Sheet, Title: Land Ownership in Alaska*. 2000. Accessed February 23, 2013. http://dnr.alaska.gov/mlw/factsht/land_own.pdf.

Alaska Department of Public Safety. *Crime Reported in Alaska 2011: Uniform Crime Reporting Program,* by Jennifer Hoage. Accessed February 14, 2013. http://dps.alaska.gov/statewide/docs/UCR/ UCR_2011.pdf.

"Alaska: Drug Treatment Centers." National Substance Abuse Index. Accessed February 24, 2013. http://nationalsubstanceabuseindex.org/ alaska/facilities.php.

Alaska Federation of Natives. *Alaska Day 2012, Renewable Energy Solutions for Rural Alaska: Alaska Energy Brief.* Alaska Federation of Natives, 2012. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.nativefederation.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/2012-afn-cap-alaska-day-brief.pdf.

Alaska Judicial Council. *Resolving Disputes Locally: Alternatives for Rural Alaska*, by Joan F. Connors, Teresa W. Carns, and Susanne Di Pietro. Anchorage: Alaska Judicial Council, 1992. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.ajc.state.ak.us/reports/rurj92.pdf.

Alaska Legal Services Corporation. *2012 Alaska Tribal Court Directory*. Alaska Legal Services Corporation. Accessed March 12, 2013. http://alaskatribes.org/uploads/2012-tc-directory.pdf.

Alaska Legal Services Corporation and Alaska Bar Association Law Related Education Committee. *Tribal Jurisdiction in Alaska: Child Protection, Adoption, Juvenile Justice, Family Violence and Community Safety.* 2nd ed. Anchorage: Alaska Legal Services Corporation and Alaska Bar Association Law Related Education Committee, 2012. Accessed March 4, 2013. http:// www.aktribaljudges.com/pdfs/Tribal%20Jurisprudence%20in%20 Alaska%20-%20Winter%202012%20Edition.pdf.

"Alaska Natives and Local Law Enforcement." University of Alaska at Anchorage Justice Center. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://justice.uaa. alaska.edu/directory/l/law_enf_local.html.

Alaska Natives Commission. *Final Report.* 1994. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.alaskool.org/resources/anc_reports.htm.

"Alaska Natives and the Courts." University of Alaska at Anchorage, Justice Center. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/ directory/a/alaska_natives_courts.html.

Alaska Rural Justice and Law Enforcement Commission. *Initial Report and Recommendations of the Alaska Rural Justice and Law Enforcement Commission*. Anchorage: Alaska Native Center Justice Center, 2006. Accessed March 5, 2013. http://www.law.state.ak.us/pdf/press/040606-ARJLEC-report.pdf.

Alaska Rural Justice and Law Enforcement Commission. *Report to the United States Congress and the Alaska State Legislature*. 2012. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://akjusticecommission.org/pdf/reports/ARJLEC_2012_ Report.pdf.

Alaska Sentencing Commission. *1992 Annual Report to the Governor and the Alaska Legislature*. Anchorage, 1992. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.ajc.state.ak.us/reports/sent92.pdf.

Alaska Supreme Court Advisory Committee on Fairness and Access. *Report of* Alaska Supreme Court Advisory Committee on Fairness and Access. Anchorage, 1997. Accessed March 5, 2013. http://www.ajc.state.ak.us/Reports/fairness.pdf.

Alaska Supreme Court Fairness and Access Implementation Committee. 2007 Status Report of the Alaska Supreme Court Fairness and Access Implementation Committee. Anchorage, 2007. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://courts.alaska.gov/fairaccess2007.pdf.

American Correctional Association. 2008 Directory: Adult and Juvenile Correctional Departments, Institutions, Agencies, and Probation and Parole Authorities. Alexandria: American Correctional Association, 2008.

Annie E. Casey Foundation. *Fixing a Broken System: Transforming Maine's Child Welfare System*. Baltimore: Annie E. Casey Foundation, 2009. Accessed September 4, 2013. http://www.aecf. org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Child%20Welfare%20Permanence/ Other/FixingaBrokenSystemTransformingMainesChildWel/AECF_ FixingABrokenSystemFinal_Final.pdf.

Annie E. Casey Foundation. *No Place For Kids The Case for Reducing Juvenile Incarceration*. Baltimore: Annie E. Casey Foundation, 2011. Accessed July 13, 2013. http://www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/ Juvenile%20Justice/Detention%20Reform/NoPlaceForKids/JJ_ NoPlaceForKids_Full.pdf.

Arya, Neelum and Addie Rolnick. *A Tangled Web of Justice: American Indian and Alaska Native Youth in Federal, State, and Tribal Justice Systems.* Washington, DC: Campaign for Youth Justice Policy Brief 5, 2008. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://ssrn.com/abstract=1892959.

Avalos, Helen Elaine. *Crime and Prevention and Criminal Justice Reform Act of 1994: Hearing before the Subcommittee on Crime and Criminal Justice of the House Judicial Committee*. Washington, DC, 104th U.S. Congress, U.S House Subcommittee on Crime and Criminal Justice, February 22, 1994.

Bobee, Hannah, Allison Boisvenu, Anderson Duff, Kathryn E. Fort, and Wenona T. Singel. *Criminal Jurisdiction in Indian Country: The Solution of Cross Deputization*. Michigan State University of Law Indigenous Law and Policy Center, Working Paper 2008-01, 2008. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.law.msu.edu/indigenous/papers/2008-01.pdf.

Boudrou, Elsie. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012. Bureau of Indian Affairs Provide Consistent, Full, and Adequate Funding to Sustain Tribal Justice Programs, including Tribal Detention Facilities. National Congress of American Indians Resolution #SAC-12-055, 2012. Accessed June 11, 2013. http://www.ncai.org/attachments/Resolution_ jSvZtuCynZtzdmitVPOXQKcZkACuPIALulmgsEoYGwlBQhlorON_SAC-12-055.pdf.

Case, David S. and David A. Voluck. *Alaska Natives and American Laws*. Anchorage: University of Alaska Press, 2012.

Carpenter, Kristen, Matthew Fletcher, and Angela Riley, eds. *The Indian Civil Rights Act at 40*. Los Angeles: UCLA American Indians Study Center, 2012.

Cedar Face, Cheryl. "Emmonak Women's Shelter Receives Emergency Funds." *American Indian Report*, July 6, 2012. Accessed February 24, 2013. http://www.americanindianreport.com/wordpress/2012/07/emmonakwomens-shelter-receives-emergency-funds/.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS) [online], 2004-2008 Alaska Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000, Accessed March 4, 2013.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS) [online], 2004-2008 United States Suicide Injury Deaths and Rates per 100,000, Accessed March 4, 2013.

"Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement 1997-2011." National Center for Juvenile Justice. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://www.ojjdp.gov/ ojstatbb/ezacjrp/.

Champagne, Duane and Carole Goldberg. *Captured Justice: Native Nations under Public Law 280*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2012.

Claw, Lyle. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

Cohen's Handbook of Federal Indian Law. Edited by Nell Jessup Newton, Robert T. Anderson, Bethany R. Berger, Carole E. Goldberg, John P. LaVelle, Judith V. Royster, Joseph William Singer, and Kevin Washburn. Newark: LexisNexis, 2012.

Cobb, Kimberly A. and Tracy G. Mullins. *Tribal Probation: An Overview for Tribal Court Judges*. Lexington, KY: American Probation and Parole Association, 2010. Accessed July 19, 2013. http://www.appanet.org/eweb/docs/appa/pubs/TPOTCJ.pdf.

Coordinated Adult and Juvenile Probation Parties: Yurok Tribal Court and Counties of Del Norte and Humboldt California. Yurok Tribal Court, 2009. Accessed September 4, 2013. http://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/Tribal-Resources-JuvDelAgreement-Yurok.pdf.

"Corrections Facility." Salt River Pima Maricopa Indian Community, Department of Corrections. Accessed July 31, 2013. http://www.srpmic-nsn. gov/government/doc/facility.asp.

Council of State Governments Justice Center. "The Implications of the Affordable Care Act on People Involved with the Criminal Justice System." Corrections.com, May 27, 2013. Accessed July 21, 2013. http://www.corrections.com/news/article/33145-the-implications-of-the-affordable-care-act-on-people-involved-with-the-criminal-justice-system.

Crane-Murdoch, Sierra. "On Indian Land, Criminals Can Get Away with Almost Anything." *The Atlantic*, February 22, 2013. Accessed August 31, 2013. http://www.theatlantic.com/national/archive/2013/02/on-indian-land-criminals-can-get-away-with-almost-anything/273391/.

Daly , William and James Short."From Cell Block to Clubhouse," *American Jails*, September/October 2012. Accessed August 1, 2013. http://community.nicic.gov/blogs/national_jail_exchange/archive/2012/10/30/from-cell-block-to-clubhouse.aspx.

Day, Gretchen, Peter Holck, & Ellen M. Provost. *Alaska Native Mortality Update: 2004-2008*. Anchorage: Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium, Alaska Native Epidemiology Center, 2011. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://www.anthctoday.org/epicenter/publications/mortality/ AlaskaNativeMortalityUpdate2004_2008_17_jan_2012.pdf.

Dayton, Kelsey. "Wind River Tribal Youth Program Blends Prevention, Treatment and Tribal Tradition." *Wyoming Star-Tribune*, April 1, 2012. Accessed September 7, 2013. http://trib.com/news/state-and-regional/ wind-river-tribal-youth-program-blends-prevention-treatment-and-tribal/ article_f942f2ac-ad9e-5110-ac0b-b681c038ca35.html.

"Demographic and Geographic Sketches of Alaska Natives." Alaska Natives Commission. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.alaskool.org/ resources/anc/anc07.htm.

"Demographic Profile for Alaska." State of Alaska, Department of Labor and Workforce, Research and Analysis. Accessed February 28, 2013. http:// live.laborstats.alaska.gov/cen/dp.cfm. Denke, Bill. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at Agua Caliente Indian Reservation, California, February 16, 2012. Accessed September 13, 2013. https://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/ resources/documents/bd-testimony-inidan-lando-commision-final.pdf.

"Division of Alaska State Troopers." Alaska Department of Public Safety, Alaska State Troopers. Accessed February 18, 2013. http://www.dps.state. ak.us/ast/.

Doughty, Janelle F. *Oversight Hearing on Federal Declinations to Prosecution Crimes in Indian Country*. Washington, DC, 110th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, September 18, 2008. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.indian.senate.gov/hearings/ hearing.cfm?hearingid=e655f9e2809e5476862f735da140cd71&witnessId= e655f9e2809e5476862f735da140cd71-2-3.

Draper, Electra. "Ute Murder Rate 'A Disgrace." *The Denver Post*, February 12, 2007. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.denverpost.com/ci_5209869.

Droske, Timothy J. "Correcting Native American Sentencing Disparity Post-Booker." Marquette Law Review 91, no. 3 (Spring 2008): 722-813.

"Drug Courts, Number and Types of Drug Courts (As of December 31, 2011)." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice of Programs, National Institute of Justice. Accessed July 20, 2013. http://www.nij.gov/topics/courts/drug-courts/.

Duran, Roman J. *Hearing on Tribal Courts and the Administration of Justice in Indian Country, Before the U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.* Washington, DC, 110th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, July 24, 2008. Accessed April 17, 2013. http://www.indian.senate. gov/public/_files/July242008.pdf.

Eid, Troy A. *Examining S. 797, the Tribal Law and Order Act of 2009.* Washington, DC, 111th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, June 25, 2009. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.indian. senate.gov/public/_files/TroyEidtestimony.pdf.

Eid, Troy A. and Carrie Covington Doyle. "Separate But Unequal: The Federal Criminal Justice System in Indian Country." *University of Colorado Law Review* 81, no. 3 (2010): 1067-1118.

Evans-Campbell, Teresa. "Historical Trauma in American Indian/Native Alaska Communities: A Multilevel Framework for Exploring Impacts on Individuals, Families, and Communities." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 23, no. 3 (March 2008): 316-338. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://dx.doi. org/10.1177/0886260507312290. Evans-Chase, Michelle and Huiquan Zhou, "A Systematic Review of the Juvenile Justice Intervention Literature: What It Can (and Cannot) Tell Us About What Works With Delinquent Youth." *Crime & Delinquency* 10, no. 10 (December 2012): 1-20. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0011128712466931.

Fabe, Dana. "State of the Judiciary." Address to the Legislature of the State of Alaska, February 13, 2013. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://courts.alaska.gov/soj/state13.pdf.

"FAQ." Salt River Pima Maricopa Indian Community, Department of Corrections. Accessed July 31, 2013. http://www.srpmic-nsn.gov/ government/doc/faqs.asp.

"Frequently Asked Questions." State of Alaska Department of Public Safety, Alaska State Troopers. Accessed February 28, 2013. http://dps.alaska.gov/ast/vpso/faq.aspx.

"From Cops to Lawyers, Indian Country Copes with High Crime." Laura Morales. *All Things Considered*, aired August 5, 2013, on National Public Radio. Accessed September 7, 2013. http://www.npr. org/2013/08/05/207067518/from-cops-to-lawyers-indian-country-copeswith-high-crime.

"FY 2013 Grants Announcements." U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://www.samhsa.gov/grants.

Garriott, Wizipan. *Examining Bureau Of Indian Affairs And Tribal Police Recruitment, Training, Hiring, And Retention: Hearing before the U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs*. Washington, DC, 111th Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, March 18, 2010. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111shrg58266/pdf/CHRG-111shrg58266.pdf.

Gottlieb, Karen. *Lessons Learned in Implementing the First Four Tribal Wellness Courts*. 2005. Accessed June 24, 2013. https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/231168.pdf.

Goldberg, Carole. "Public Law 280: The Limits of State Jurisdiction over Reservation Indians." *UCLA Law Review* 22, no. 3 (February 1975): 535-594.

Goldberg, Carole. "In Theory, In Practice: Judging State Jurisdiction in Indian Country." Colorado Law Review 81, no. 4 (2010): 1027-1065.

Goldberg Carole, Duane Champagne, and Heather Singleton. Final Report: *Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Under Public Law 280*. 2007. Accessed September 6, 2013. https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/ grants/222585.pdf.

"Grants/CTAS." U.S. Department of Justice. Accessed June 25, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/tribal/grants.html.

Hagan, Kyla & Ellen Provost. *Alaska Native Health Status Report.* Anchorage: Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium, Alaska Native Epidemiology Center, 2009. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://www.anthc. org/chs/epicenter/upload/ANHSR.pdf.

Harvard Project on American Indian Economic Development. *The State of the Native Nations: Conditions under U.S. Policies of Self-Determination.* New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Harvard Project on American Indian Economic Development. "Tulalip Alternative Sentencing Program," in *Honoring Nations, 2006: Celebrating Excellence in Tribal Governance*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard Project, 2007. Accessed August 31, 2013. http://hpaied.org/images/resources/publibrary/ Tulalip%20Alternative%20Sentencing%20Program.pdf.

Henrichson, Christian and Ruth Delaney. *The Price of Prisons: What Incarceration Costs Taxpayer*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, 2012. Accessed July 13, 2013. http://www.vera.org/sites/default/files/resources/downloads/Price_of_Prisons_updated_version_072512.pdf.

"Historic Trauma May Be Causing Today's Health Crisis." *Indian Country Diaries*, Public Broadcasting System. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.pbs.org/indiancountry/challenges/trauma.html.

Honoring Nations 2003 Honoree: Kake Circle Peacemaking. Cambridge: Harvard Project on American Indian Economic Development. Accessed March 3, 2013. http://www.hpaied.org/images/resources/publibrary/ Kake%20Circle%20Peacemaking.pdf.

"Incarcerated Veterans." National Coalition for Homeless Veterans. Accessed July 24, 2013. http://nchv.org/index.php/help/help/incarcerated_veterans/.

"Incarcerated Veterans Outreach Initiative." U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, VA NY/NJ Veterans Healthcare Network. Accessed July 24, 2013. http://www.nynj.va.gov/homeless.asp.

Jackson, Charlene, Carrie Garrow, and Lawrence Lujan. "The Judge's Role in Tribal Healing to Wellness Court." Presentation at the National Association of Drug Court Professionals 2013 Annual Drug Court Training Conference, Arlington, VA, July 15, 2013. Accessed July 20, 2013. http:// www.tribalinstitute.org/download/NADCP/2013/Judges%20in%20 Healing%20to%20Wellness%20Court%20-%20July%2015%202013%20 [Read-Only].pdf.

Jaeger, Lisa. "Tribal Jurisdiction Exercise by Alaska Tribal Courts." *In Tribal Court Development: Alaska Tribes.* 3rd ed. Fairbanks: Tanana Chiefs Conference, 2002. Accessed March 1, 2013. http://thorpe.ou.edu/AKtribalct/chapter_two.html.

James, Nathan. *The Federal Prison Population Build Up: Overview, Policy Changes, Issues, and Options.* Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, 2013. Accessed July 12, 2013. http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/R42937.pdf.

Johnson, Tim. *Examining Bureau Of Indian Affairs And Tribal Police Recruitment, Training, Hiring, And Retention: Hearing before the U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.* Washington, DC, 111th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs. March 18, 2010. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111shrg58266/pdf/CHRG-111shrg58266.pdf.

Johnson, William. Quoted in Sarah Cline. "Sovereignty Under Arrest? Public Law 280 And Its Discontents." masters thesis, Oregon State University, 2013.

Joulfaian, David and Michael L. Marlow. "Centralization and Government Competition." *Applied Economics* 23, no. 10 (1991): 1603-1612. Accessed March 5, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00036849100000125.

Justice, Carole. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

"Justice Department Announces \$58 Million to Improve Reentry Outcomes: Grants Support Improved Probation, Parole and Reentry Programs." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Public Affairs, October 1, 2012. Accessed July 21, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/2012/October/12-ag-1185. html.

"Juvenile Detention in Alaska." *Alaska Justice Forum* 23, no. 2 (Summer 2006): 3. Accessed February 24, 2013. http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/forum/23/2summer2006/c_juvdetention.html.

Landreth, Natalie and Erin Dougherty. "The Use of the Alaskan Native Claims Settlement Act to Justify Disparate Treatment of Alaska's Tribes." *American Indian Law Review* 36, no. 2 (2011-2012): 321-346.

LaPorte, Joe. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, June 14, 2012. Accessed September 13, 2013. https://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/resources/documents/ Joe%20LaPorte%20Testimony%20for%20Indian%20Law%20and%20 Order%20Commission%20Public%20Hearing%20June%2014%202012.pdf.

Leiber, Michael J., Joseph Johnson, and Kristen Fox. An Examination of the Factors that Influence Justice Decision Making in Anchorage and Fairbanks, Alaska: An Assessment Study, Technical Report Prepared for the State of Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Juvenile Justice. 2006. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://dhss.alaska.gov/djj/ Documents/ReportsAndPublications/DMC/06AssessmentStudy.pdf.

Leonhard, Brent. "Returning Washington PL-280 Jurisdiction to its Original Consent-Based Grounds." *Gonzaga Law Review* 47, no. 3 (2012): 663-721. Accessed June 22, 2013. http://www.law.gonzaga.edu/law-review/ files/2012/06/Leonhard.final_.revised.pdf.

Leonhard, Brent. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at Tulalip Indian Reservation, Washington, September 7, 2011. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/resources/documents/ ILOC%20Field%20Hearing_TulalipWA_090711_Testimony_BLeonhard.pdf.

"List of U.S. States by Population Density." Wikipedia. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_U.S._states_by_population_density.

Listenbee, Robert L. Joe Torre, Gregory Boyle, Sharon W. Cooper, Sarah Deer, Deanne Titon Durfree, Thea James, Alicia Lieberman, Robert Macy, Steven Marans, Jim McDonnell, Georgina Mendoza, and Antonia Taguba. *Report of the Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence*. Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/defendingchildhood/cev-rpt-full.pdf.

London, J. Tate. "The '1991 Amendments' to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act: Protection for Native Lands." Stanford Environmental Law Journal 8, no. 200 (1989): 200-228.

Luna-Firebaugh, Eileen M. "Incarcerating Ourselves: Tribal Jails and Corrections." *The Prison Journal* 83, no. 1, (March 2003): 51-66. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0032885502250384.

Masters, Joseph. Written Testimony of Joseph Masters, Commissioner, Alaska Department of Public Safety before the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, Legislative Hearing on S. 1192, Alaska Safe Families and Villages Act of 2011, and S. 1763 Stand Against Violence and Empower Native Women Act. Washington, DC, 112th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, 2011. Accessed February 14, 2013. http://www.indian.senate.gov/ hearings/loader.cfm?csModule=security/getfile&pageid=9515.

"Mental Health Treatment Facility Locator." U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://findtreatment.samhsa. gov/MHTreatmentLocator/faces/stateSearch.jspx.

Mikkanen, Arvo. "Federal Prosecution of Juveniles." *Indian Tribal Matters United States Attorney's Bulletin* 58, no. 4 (July 2010): 52-63. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/usao/eousa/foia_reading_room/usab5804.pdf.

"The National Tribal Judicial Center." The National Judicial College. Accessed July 19, 2013. http://www.judges.org/ntjc/.

Nagy, Andrea and Joel Podolny. *William Bratton and the NYPD*. New Haven, CT: Yale School of Management, Yale Case 07-0115, 2008. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://pse.som.yale.edu/sites/pse.som.yale.edu/files/Case_ Bratton%202nd%20ed%20Final%20and%20Complete.pdf.

National Institute of Corrections and Bureau of Justice Assistance. *Native American and Alaskan Technical Assistance Project, Project Guide: Alternatives to Incarceration of Offenders*, by Mark Martin and Justice Planners International. Washington, DC, 2005. Accessed June 24, 2013. https://www.bja.gov/Publications/AltIncarceration.pdf.

Naughton, Ross. "State Statutes Limiting the Dual Sovereignty Doctrine: Tools for Tribes to Reclaim Criminal Jurisdiction Stripped by Public Law 280?" *UCLA Law Review* 55, no. 2 (December 2007): 490-519. Accessed June 22, 2013. http://www.uclalawreview.org/pdf/55-2-5.pdf.

Nauman, Talli. "Violence Against Women Act Amendment Falls Short of Protecting Women." *Native Sun News*, August 12, 2013. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.indianz.com/News/2013/010769.asp.

National Congress of American Indians. "Public Safety and Justice." in *Indian Country Budget Request*, 25-32. Washington, DC: National Congress of American Indians, 2013. Accessed August 28, 2013. http://www.ncai.org/resources/ncai-publications/indian-country-budget-request/fy2014/04_NCAI_2014_Budget_Request_Public_Safety.pdf.

"Navajo Nation Courthouse to Host Federal Trial." *Associated Press*, September. 4, 2013. Accessed September 12, 2013. http://wrbw. membercenter.worldnow.com/story/23333393/navajo-nation-courthouseto-host-federal-trial.

Nesheim, Neil. *Evaluating Restorative Justice in Alaska: The Kake Circle.* Williamsburg, VA: National Center for State Courts, 2010. Accessed February 26, 2013. http://cdm16501.contentdm.oclc.org/cdm/ref/ collection/famct/id/293.

"Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. Accessed September 5, 2013. http:// www.ojjdp.gov/index.html.

Oregon Youth Authority. 2012 Government-to-Government Report on Tribal Relations: Supporting the Rights and Needs of Oregon's Tribal Youth. Salem, 2012. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.oregon.gov/oya/reports/ SB770Report_2012.pdf.

Orose, Michael. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at the Salt River Indian Reservation, Arizona, January 13, 2012. Accessed September 12, 2013. https://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/resources/ documents/ILOCFH_PhxAZ_Testimony_MOrose.pdf.

"Outreach to Indian Country, Empowering Native American Women and Youth: Outreach Events and Wind River Indian Reservation and Wyoming Indian High School." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of the United States Attorney. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/usao/ briefing_room/vw/ic.html.

"Overview of Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance. Accessed July 7, 2013. https://www.bja.gov/Programs/Tribal_corrections/index.html.

Pecos Melton, Ada, Roshanna Lucero, and David J. Melton. *Strategies for Creating Offender Reentry Programs in Indian Country*. Albuquerque: American Indian Development Associates, 2010. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://www.aidainc.net/Publications/Full_Prisoner_Reentry.pdf.

Pew Center on the States. *State of Recidivism: The Revolving Door of America's Prison*. Washington, DC: Pew Charitable Trusts, 2011. Accessed July 13, 2013. http://www.pewstates.org/uploadedFiles/PCS_Assets/2011/ Pew_State_of_Recidivism.pdf.

Phillips, Susan D. *The Affordable Care Act: Implications for Public Safety and Corrections Populations*. Washington, DC: The Sentencing Project, 2012. Accessed July 21, 2013. http://sentencingproject.org/doc/publications/inc_Affordable_Care_Act.pdf.

Postle, Greg, André B. Rosay, Darryl S. Wood, and Katherine TePas. *Descriptive Analysis of Sexual Assault Incidents Reported to Alaska State Troopers: 2003-2004*. Anchorage: University of Alaska Anchorage, Justice Center, Department of Public Safety, Alaska State Troopers, and Alaska Department of Law, 2007. Accessed February 25, 2013. http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/research/2000/0601.intimatepartnerviolence/0601.02. sexualassault.pdf.

Porter, Rachel Sophia Lee, and Mary Lutz. *Balancing Punishment and Treatment: Alternatives to Incarceration in New York City*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, 2002. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://www.vera.org/sites/default/files/resources/downloads/Balancing_ATI.pdf.

Ptacin, John M. Jeremy Worley, and Keith Richotte. "The Bethel Therapeutic Court: A Study of How Therapeutic Courts Align with Yup'ik and Community-Based Notions of Justice." *American Indian Law Review* 30, no. 1 (2005/2006): 133-150.

Regimbal, Janell. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

Reina, Edward. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at the Salt River Indian Reservation, Arizona, January 13, 2012. Accessed August 31, 2013. https://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/ resources/documents/ILOCFH_PhxAZ_Testimony_EReina.pdf.

Rivera, Marny, André B. Rosay, Darryl S. Wood, Greg Postle, and Katherine TePas. *Descriptive Analysis of Assaults in Domestic Violence Incidents Reported to Alaska State Troopers: 2004.* Anchorage: University of Alaska at Anchorage: Justice Center, Department of Public Safety: Alaska State Troopers, and Alaska Department of Law, 2008. Accessed February 28, 2013. http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/research/2000/0601. intimatepartnerviolence/0601.04.dv-assaults.pdf.

Roper, Eric. "Red Lake Lockup Sits Locked Up and Empty." *Star Tribune*, March 21, 2010. Accessed July 8, 2013. http://www.startribune.com/ politics/national/88736572.html.

"Rosebud Sioux Tribe Corrections Services." Rosebud Sioux Tribe Correction Services. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www. rstcorrections.com/web/index.php?siteid=251.

Salt River Pima Maricopa Indian Community. "Latest News." Salt River Department of Corrections. Accessed August 1, 2013. http://www.srpmic-nsn.gov/government/doc/news.asp.

"SAMHSA is Accepting Applications for up to Approximately \$12.9 Million in Offender Reentry Program Grants." U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Bulletin, February 19, 2013. Accessed July 24, 2013. http:// www.samhsa.gov/newsroom/advisories/1302192652.aspx.

Sarche, Michelle, and Paul Spicer. "Poverty and Health Disparities for American Indian and Alaska Native Children: Current Knowledge and Future Prospects." *Annals of New York Academy of Science* 1136, no. 1 (June 2008): 126-136. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ pmc/articles/PMC2567901/.

Seelau, Ryan. "Regaining Control Over the Children: Reversing the Legacy of Assimilative Policies in Education, Child Welfare, and Juvenile Justice That Targeted Native American Youth." *American Indian Law Review* 37, no. 1 (2012): 63-109.

"Sentencing Circles." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://www.nij.gov/topics/courts/restorative-justice/promising-practices/ sentencing-cricles.htm.

Standing-High, Mato. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

Stevens, Bernard. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing at Santa Ana Pueblo, New Mexico, December 14, 2011. Accessed June 22, 2013. http://www.indianlawandordercommission.com/resources/documents/ ILOC%20FH_AlbuNM_Testimony_BStevens.pdf.

Subia BigFoot, Dolores. Indian Youth Suicide Prevention Act of 2009," Washington, DC, 111th U.S. Congress, U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, September 10, 2009. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.gpo. gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111shrg55174/html/CHRG-111shrg55174.htm.

Subia BigFoot, Dolores, Saide Willmon-Haque, Janie Braden. *Trauma Exposure in American Indian/Alaska Native Children*. Oklahoma City: Indian Country Child Trauma Center, 2008. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.theannainstitute.org/American%20Indians%20and%20 Alaska%20Natives/Trauma%20Exposure%20in%20AIAN%20Children.pdf.

Subramanian, Ram and Rebecca Tublitz. *Realigning Justice Resources: A Review of Population and Spending Shifts in Prison and Community Corrections*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, Center on Sentencing and Corrections, 2012. Accessed July 24, 2013. http://www.vera.org/sites/ default/files/resources/downloads/Realigning_Justice_full_report.pdf. Swisstack, Thomas E. Douglas E. Mitchell, and Cynthia Leyba. *Smaller, Smarter and More Strategic: Juvenile Justice Reform in Bernalillo Count.* Albuquerque: Bernalillo County Youth Services Center, 2011. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://www.jdaihelpdesk.org/bernalillo/Smaller%20 Smarter%20More%20Strategic%20Bernalillo%20County%202011.pdf.

Tierney, John. "Prison Population Can Shrink When Police Crowd Streets." *New York Times*, January 25, 2013. Accessed September 8, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/26/nyregion/police-have-done-more-than-prisons-to-cut-crime-in-new-york.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0.

Toulou, Tracy. Indian Law and Order Commission. Hearing in Arlington, Virginia, March 8, 2012. Accessed July 3, 2013. https://www. indianlawandordercommission.com/resources/documents/ILOC%20FH_ WashDC_Testimony_Toulou.pdf.

Tribal Law and Policy Institute. *Promising Strategies: Tribal-State Court Relations*. West Hollywood: Tribal Law and Policy Institute, 2013. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.walkingoncommonground.org/files/TLPI%20 Promising%20Strategies%20Tribal-State%20Court%20Relations_FINAL_Updated%208-15-13.pdf.

"Tribal Healing to Wellness Courts Enhancement Training." Tribal Law and Policy Institute. Accessed July 19, 2013. http://enhtraining.tlpi.org/.

Tribal Law and Policy Institute. *Tribal Healing to Wellness Courts: The Key Components*. West Hollywood, CA: Tribal Law and Policy Institute, April 2003. Accessed July 28, 2013. https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/bja/188154. pdf.

"Tribes Sentencing Under New Federal Law," *Confederated Umatilla Journal*, December 2012. Accessed July 31, 2013. http://www.umatilla.nsn.us/CUJ%20Dec%202012.pdf.

Tyler, Tom R. *Why People Obey the Law*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006.

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. United Nations, 2008. Accessed February 28, 2013. http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf.

U.S. Congress, Senate S.1474: Alaska Safe Families and Villages Act of 2013. 113th Congress, 1st Session. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/113/s1474/text.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation. *Overview and Inventory of HHS Efforts to Assist Incarcerated and Reentering Individuals and their Families*, by Erica Meade and Linda Mellgren. Washington, DC, 2010. Accessed July 21, 2013. http://aspe.hhs.gov/hsp/11/incarceration&reentry/Inventory/ index.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior. FY 2013 *Native Americans/Tribes Crosscut Funding Summary*. Washington, DC, 2013. Accessed June 22, 2013. http://www.doi.gov/budget/upload/FY2013NativeAmericanCrosscut.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior. FY 2014 *Native Americans/Tribes Crosscut Funding Summary*. Washington, DC, 2013. Accessed June 22, 2013. http://www.doi.gov/budget/upload/FY2014NativeAmericanCrosscut.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs. *Budget Justifications and Performance Information, Fiscal Year 2013.* Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed June 25, 2013. http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/public/documents/text/idc016442.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Indian Affairs. *Budget Justifications and Performance Information*, Fiscal Year 2014. Washington, DC, 2013. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/xocfo/documents/text/idc1-021730.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of Justice Services. *Crime-Reduction Best Practices Handbook: Making Indian Communities Safe 2012.* Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed September 9, 2013. http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/xojs/documents/text/idc-018678.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of Justice Services. *Lessons Learned, High Priority Performance Goals, 2009-2011: Mescalero, Rocky Boy's, Standing Rock, Wind River*. Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed August 30, 2013. http://www.bia.gov/cs/groups/xojs/documents/ text/idc-018679.pdf.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of the Inspector General. *Neither Safe nor Secure: An Assessment of Indian Detention Facilities.* Washington, DC, 2004. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=688492.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of the Inspector General. *Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Facilities*. Washington, DC, 2011, Report No.: WR-EV-BIA-0005-2010.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of the Inspector General. *Semiannual Report to Congress*, Washington, DC, 2011. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://www.doi.gov/oig/reports/upload/SemiannualApril2011Public.pdf. U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of the Solicitor. *Memo: Governmental Jurisdiction of Alaska Native Villages Over Land and Non-Members*, by Thomas Sansonetti. Washington, DC. 1993. Accessed February 28, 2013. http://www.doi.gov/solicitor/opinions/M-36975.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice. *Defending Childhood Fact Sheet.* Washington, DC, 2010. Accessed September 6, 2012. http://www.justice.gov/ag/defendingchildhood/dc-factsheet.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Criminal Division. Report of The Executive Committee for Indian Country Law Enforcement Improvements, Final Report to the Attorney General and the Secretary of the Interior. Washington, DC, 1997. Accessed June 6, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/otj/ icredact.htm.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance, BJA Drug Court Clearinghouse. *Memorandum re: Costs and Benefits/Costs Avoidance Reported by Drug Court Programs and Drug Court Program Evaluations Reports (rev.).* Washington, DC, 2011. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://www.ndcrc.org/sites/default/files/cost_benefits_costs_avoidance.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance. *Fact Sheet: Planning Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands*. Washington, DC, 2009. Accessed July 7, 2013. https://www.bja.gov/ Publications/TribalCorrFacilitiesFactSheet.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance. *Program Performance Report: Correctional Systems and Corrections Alternatives of Tribal Lands, October 2011-March 2012*, by Jimmy Steyee. Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed July 7, 2013. https://www.bja.gov/Publications/CSCATL_PPR_03-12.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Census of Tribal Justice Agencies in Indian Country*, *2002*, by Steven W. Perry. Washington, DC, 2005. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/ctjaic02.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Jails in Indian Country*. 2011, by Todd D. Minton. Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/jic11.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. *State Corrections Expenditures*, FY 1982-2010, by Tracey Kyckelhan. Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed July 13, 2013. http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/scefy8210.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Center for Disease Control. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin: National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence*, by David Finkelhor, Heather Turner, Richard Ormrod, Sherry Hamby, and Kristen Kracke Washington, DC, 2009. Accessed September 5, 2013. https:// www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/227744.pdf.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. *Easy Access to Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement*, by M. Sickmund, T.J Sladaky, W. Kang. And C. Puzzanchera. Washington, DC, 2011. Accessed September 6, 2013. http://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezacjrp/.

U.S. Department of Justice and U.S. Department of the Interior, Workgroup on Corrections. *Tribal Law and Order Act: Long Term Plan to Build and Enhance Tribal Justice Systems*. Washington, DC, 2011. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://www.justice.gov/tribal/docs/tloa-tsp-aug2011.pdf.

U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Indian Country Criminal Justice: Departments of Interior and Justice Should Strengthen Coordination to Support Tribal Courts.* Washington, DC, 2011. Accessed August 31 2013. http://www.gao.gov/assets/320/315698.pdf.

U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Tribal Law and Order Act: None of the Surveyed Tribes Reported Exercising the New Sentencing Authority, and the Department of Justice Could Clarify Tribal Eligibility for Certain Grant Fund.* Washington, DC, 2012. Accessed July 23, 2013. http://www.gao.gov/assets/600/591213.pdf.

"VPSO Thomas Madole Killed In Manokotak." Dave Bendigner, Alaska Public Media, March 20, 2013. Accessed March 21, 2013. http://www. alaskapublic.org/2013/03/20/vpso-thomas-madole-killed-in-manokotak/.

Vera Institute of Justice. *The Potential of Community Corrections to Improve Safety and Reduce Incarceration*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice, 2013. Accessed August 1, 2013. http://www.vera.org/sites/default/files/resources/downloads/potential-of-community-corrections.pdf.

Vigil, Gil. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

"Village Public Safety Officer Program." Alaska Department of Public Safety, Alaska State Troopers. Accessed February 18, 2013. http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/vpso/.

Wahwassuck, Korey. "The New Face of Justice: Joint Tribal-State Jurisdiction." *Washburn Law Journal* 47, no. 3 (Spring 2008): 733-755. Accessed June 7, 2013. https://www.ok.gov/odmhsas/documents/ Specialty%20Court%20Conference-%20Handout-Korey%20Wahwassuck. pdf.

Wahwassuck, Korey, John P. Smith, and John R. Hawkinson. "Building a Legacy of Hope: Perspectives on Joint Tribal-State Jurisdiction." *William Mitchell Law Review* 36, no. 2 (2010): 859-897. Accessed June 7, 2013. http://www.wmitchell.edu/lawreview/documents/13.Wahwassuck.pdf.

Wakeling Stewart, Miriam Jorgensen, Manley Begay, and Susan Michaelson. *Policing on American Indian Reservations: A Report to the National Institute of Justice*. Washington, DC, 2001. Accessed August 31, 2013. https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/188095.pdf.

Walters, John P. "Who Gets Sent to Federal Prison?" *The Weekly Standard*, September 9, 2013. Accessed September 10, 2013. http://www.weeklystandard.com/author/john-p.-walters.

Warren, Roger K. and Crime and Justice Institute. *Evidence-Based Practice to Reduce Recidivism: Implications for State Judiciaries*. Boston: Crime and Justice Institute, 2007. Accessed June 24, 2013. http://static.nicic.gov/Library/023358.pdf.

Washburn, Kevin K. "American Indians, Crime, and the Law." *Michigan Law Review* 104, no. 4 (Feburary 2006): 709-777.

Washburn, Kevin K. "Federal Criminal Law and Tribal Self-Determination." *North Carolina Law Review* 84, no. 3 (March 2006): 779-856.

Williams, Timothy. "With Grant, an Alaska Women's Shelter Can Reopen." *New York Times*, July 5, 2012. Accessed February 24, 2102. http://www.nytimes.com/2012/07/06/us/alaskan-womens-shelter-can-reopen-with-grant.html?_r=0.

Wilmot, Keith A. and Miriam A. Delone. "Sentencing of Native Americans: A Multistage Analysis Under the Minnesota Sentencing Guidelines." *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* 8, no. 3 (2010): 151-180. Accessed July 28, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15377938.2010.502821.

Wood, Darryl S. and Paul J. Gruenewald. "Local Alcohol Prohibition, Police Presence and Serious Injury in Isolated Alaska Native Villages." *Addiction* 101, no. 3 (March 2006): 393-403. Accessed February 28, 2013. http://dx.doi. org/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2006.01347.x.

Wood, Darryl S. and Randy H. Magen. "Intimate Partner Violence Against Athabaskan Women Residing in Interior Alaska: Results of a Victimization Survey." *Violence Against Women* 15, no. 4 (April 2009): 497-507. Accessed February 22, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1077801208331245.

Wright-Bryan, Ivy. Attorney General's National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence. Defending Childhood Initiative Public Hearing 2: Children's Exposure to Violence in Rural and Tribal Communities, 2012.

Yellow Horse Brave Heart, Maria and Lemyra M. DeBruyn. "The American Indian Holocaust: Healing Historical Unresolved Grief." *American Indian and Alaska Native Mental Health Research* 8, no. 2 (1998): 60-68. Accessed September 5, 2013. http://dx.doi.org/10.5820/aian.0802.1998.60.

Zaferatos, Nicholas C. "Tribal Nations, Local Governments and Regional Pluralism in Washington State: The Swinomish Approach to the Skagit Valley." *Journal of the American Planning Association* 70, no. 1 (Winter 2004): 81-96. Accessed September 7, 2013. http://dx.doi. org/10.1080/01944360408976340.

Zaferatos, Nicholas C. "Tribal Planning as Strategic Political Action: A Case Study of the Swinomish Indian Tribal Community." Native American Conference Series: American Planning Association National Conference, 1999.

Zajac, Gary and Lindsay Kowalski. *An Examination of Pennsylvania Rural County Jails*, Harrisburg, PA: The Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 2012. Accessed July 13, 2013. http://www.rural.palegislature.us/documents/reports/rural_county_jails_2012.pdf.

Zauzmer, Julie. "Crime Fighter Cut Violent Incidents on Reservations." *Washington Post*, June 26, 2013. Accessed June 26, 2013. http://articles. washingtonpost.com/2013-06-26/local/40202689_1_violent-crime-reservations-numbers-game.

Photo Credits

Report Cover

Associate Press Photo / Photographed by Ted S. Warren: Who is an Indian

Photographed by Mark Ryan: Colorado Indian River Tribes Juvenile Detention Center

Photographed by Bob Rowland: Ogala Sioux Tribe

Photographed by Anthony Jones: Rosebud Sioux Medicine Wheel

Photographed by Jason Reed: Red Lake Band of Chippewa Tribal Justice Complex

Chapter 1

Associate Press Photo / Photographed by Ted S. Warren: Who is an Indian Photographed by John Rae: Flandreau Police Department Photographed by Ivan Bajic: Police Badge Photographed by John Rae: Flandreau Police Department

Chapter 2

Photographed by Troy Eid: Anchorage Alaska Photographed by Troy Eid: Alaska State Patrol Caravan Aircraft Photographed by Eileen Garry: Dog Sled - Anaktuvuk Pass, Alaska Photographed by Mark Wragg: Justice Gavel

Chapter 3

Photographed by Jason Reed: Red Lake Justice Center Photographed by Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe: Joint Tribal State Jurisdiction Photographed by Troy Eid: Hopi Tribal Prosecutor's Office

Chapter 4

Photographed by Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe: Joint Tribal State Jurisdiction Photographed by Ken Blackbird: Navajo Tribal Attorney Photographed by Ken Blackbird: Northern Cheyenne Tribal Judge Photographed by Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe: Joint Tribal State Jurisdiction

Chapter 5

Photographed by Mark Ryan: Colorado Indian River Tribes Juvenile Detention Center Photographed by Mark Ryan: Colorado Indian River Tribe Temporary Juvenile Holding Facility Project Photograph by Navajo Nation: Navajo Nation Correction Project

Chapter 6

Photographed by John Rae: Flandreau Police Department Photographed by John Rae: Flandreau Police Department Photographed by John Rae: Flandreau Police Department